

Integrating human needs in building automation by Artificial Intelligence

Activities and Perspectives

Dr.ir. Shalika Walker, Dr.ir. Rick Kramer, Prof.ir. Wim Zeiler (TU Eindhoven)



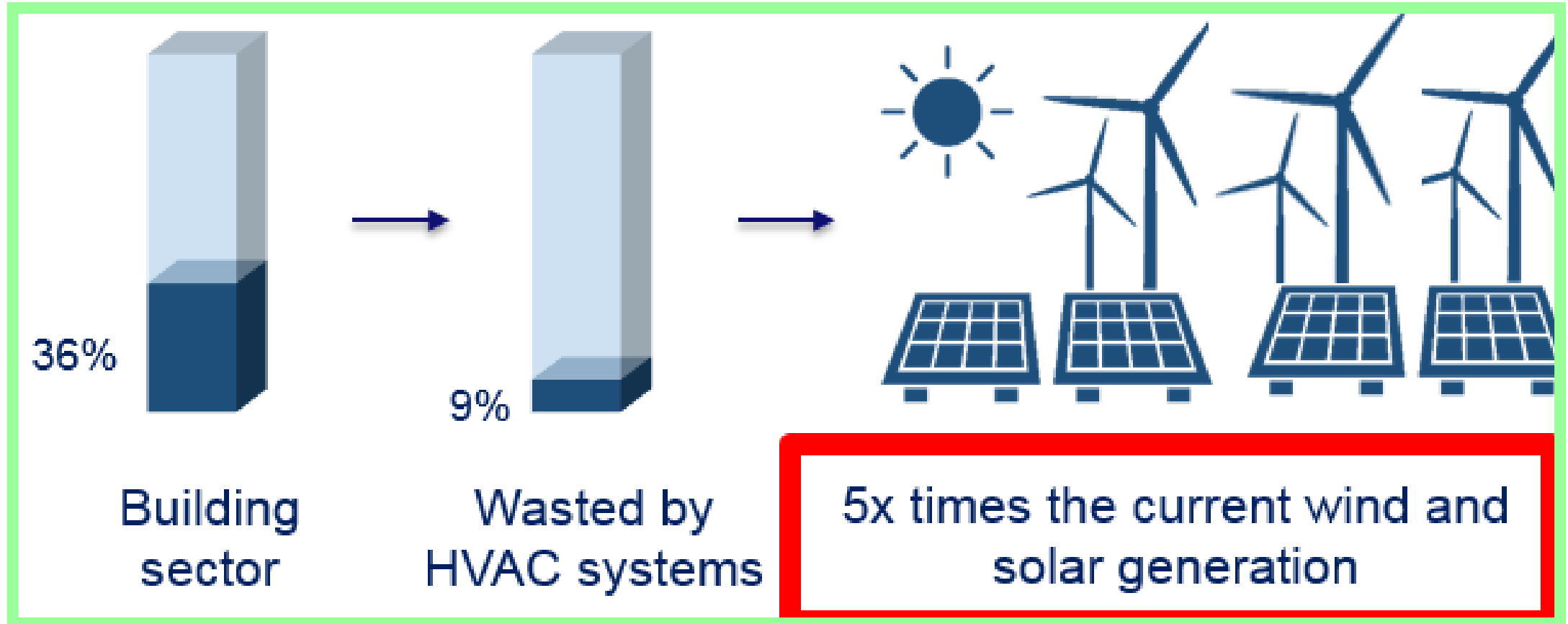
Or solve real problems that exist today?

70% of HVAC systems use on average **25% more energy** than strictly necessary conform the design.

The so-called *performance gap*.

Or solve real problems that exist today?

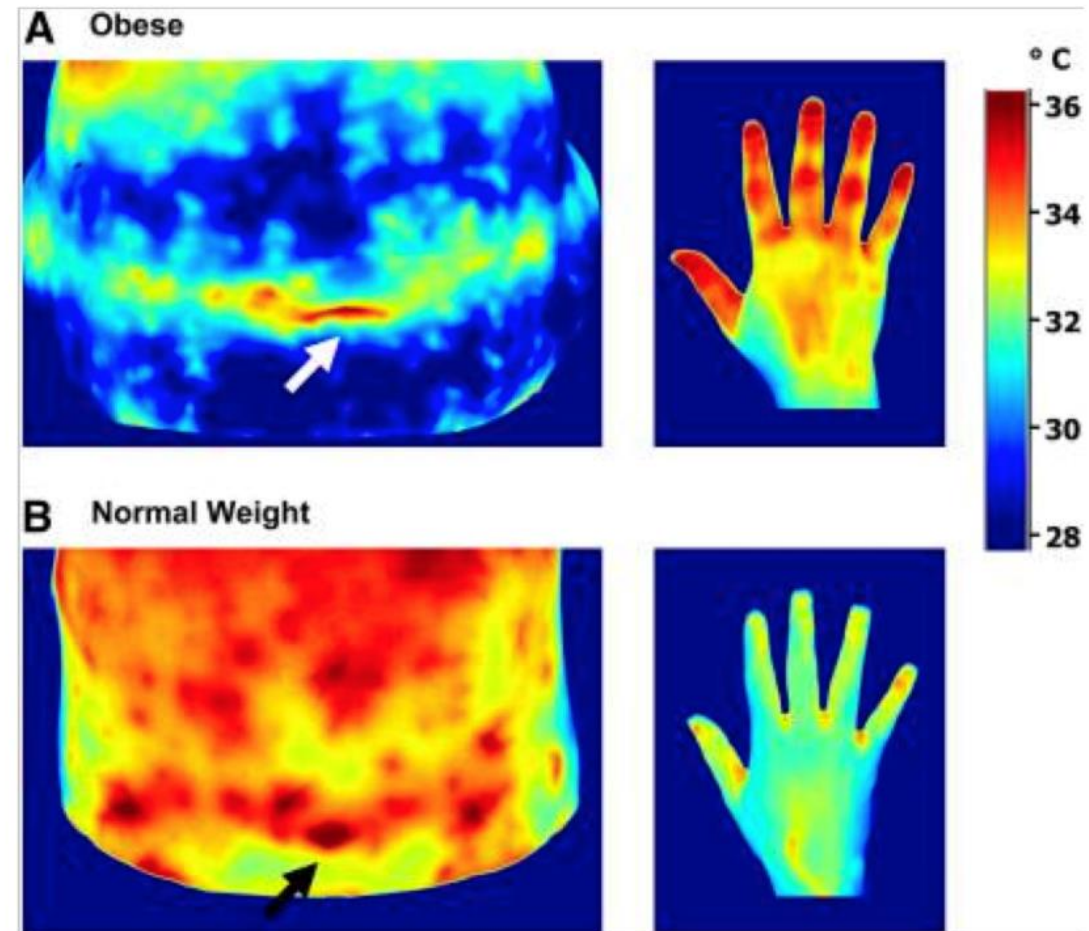
To put that into perspective for NL:



Or solve real problems that exist today?

Moreover, energy wastage because of mismatch with user preferences

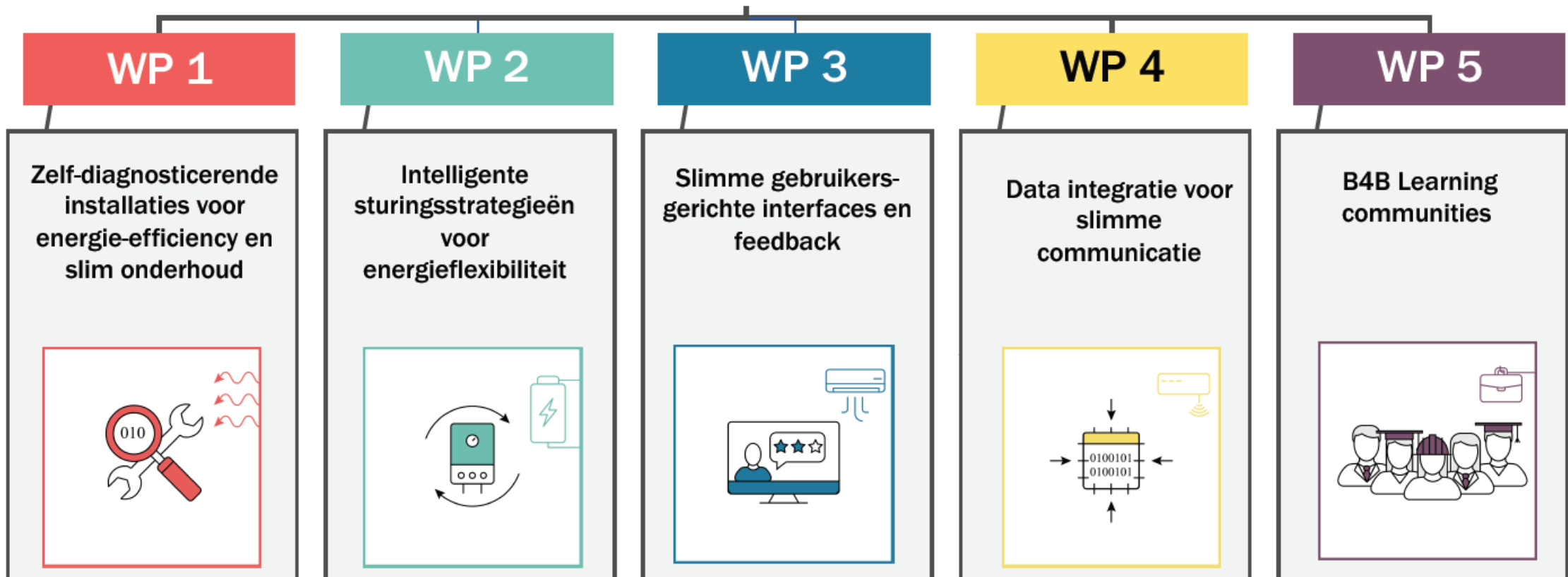
- Large inter-individual differences
- Dissatisfaction & Complaints



RVO MOOI Brains4Buildings

Missiegedreven Onderzoek, Ontwikkeling en Innovatie

Project leader: Prof.dr. Laure Itard (TU Delft)





Brains 4 Buildings: Goals

- Reliable & robust low cost sensors
 - Occupancy detection & behavior
 - Apply sensors from other domains: vibrations, noise etc.
 - Virtual sensors and calibration
- Fault Detection & Diagnosis
- Condition based predictive Maintenance



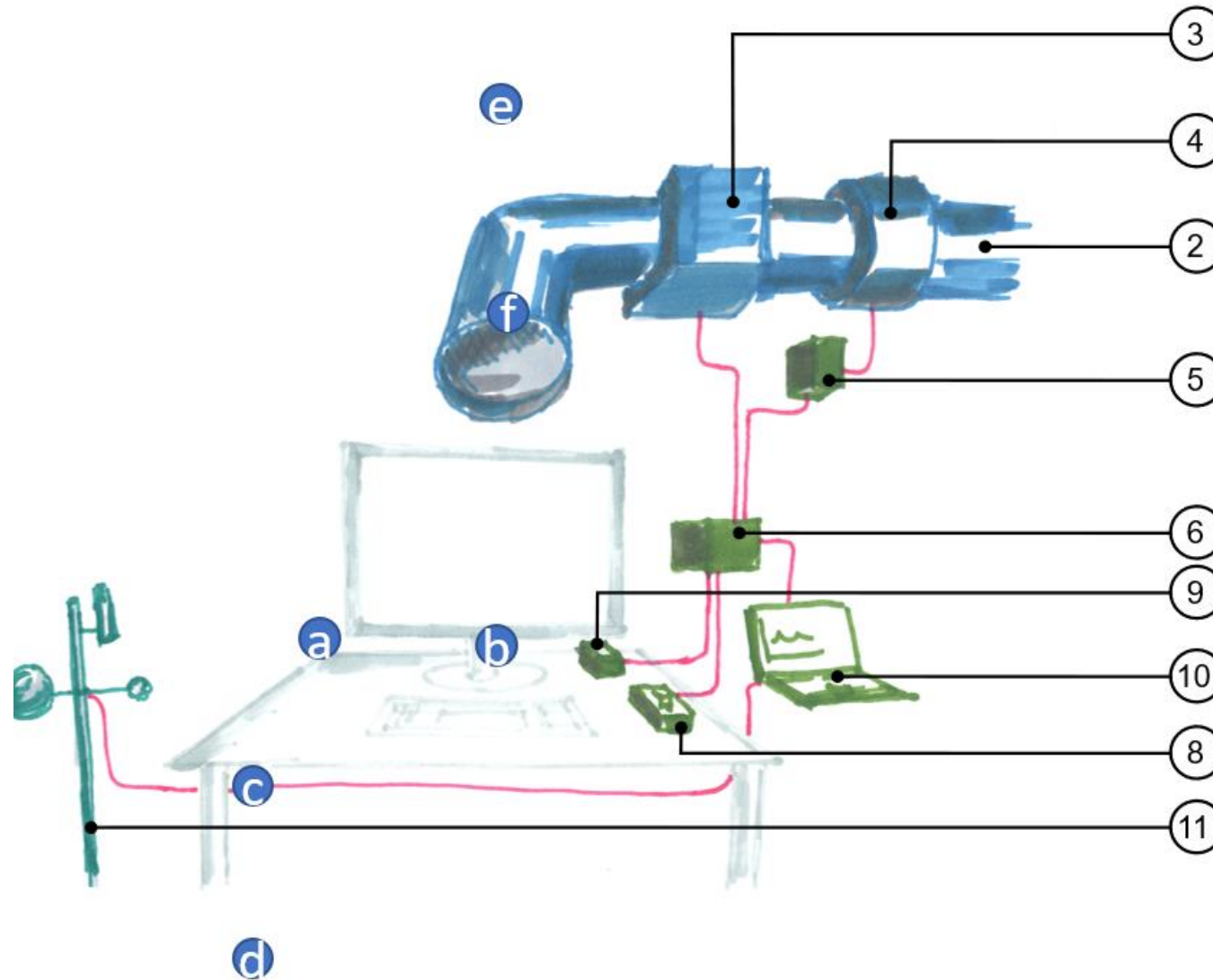
Occupancy (PIR)
CO₂
TVOC
Humidity
Temperature
Light
Sound

Climate Chamber Experiments

From first experiments on self-calibration to full scale measurements in the climate chamber

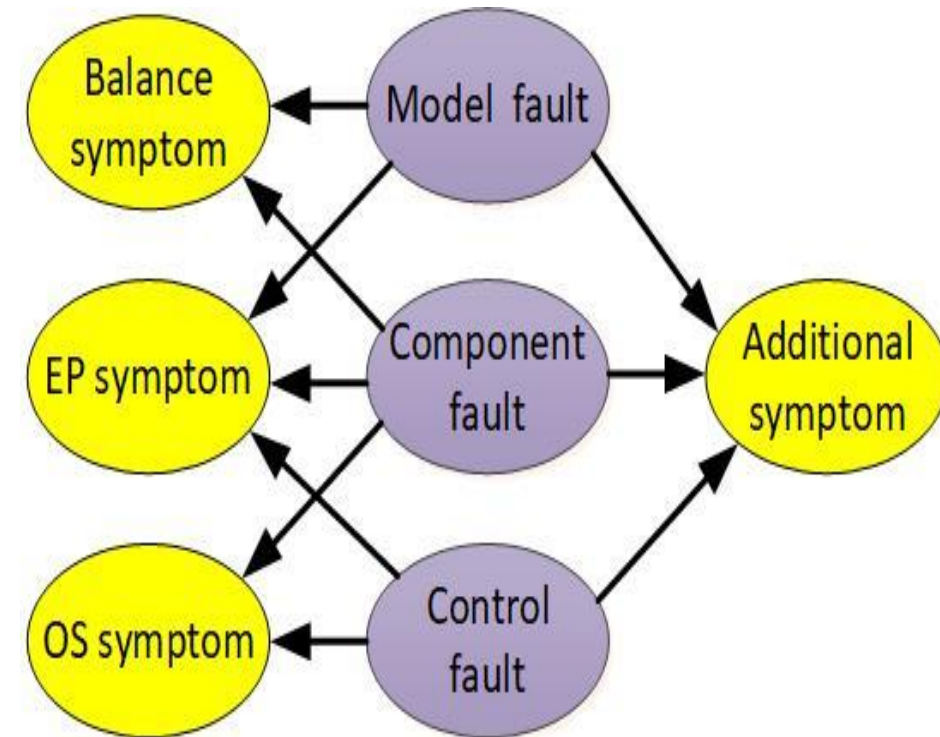


Correct positioning of sensors w.r.t. the occupants



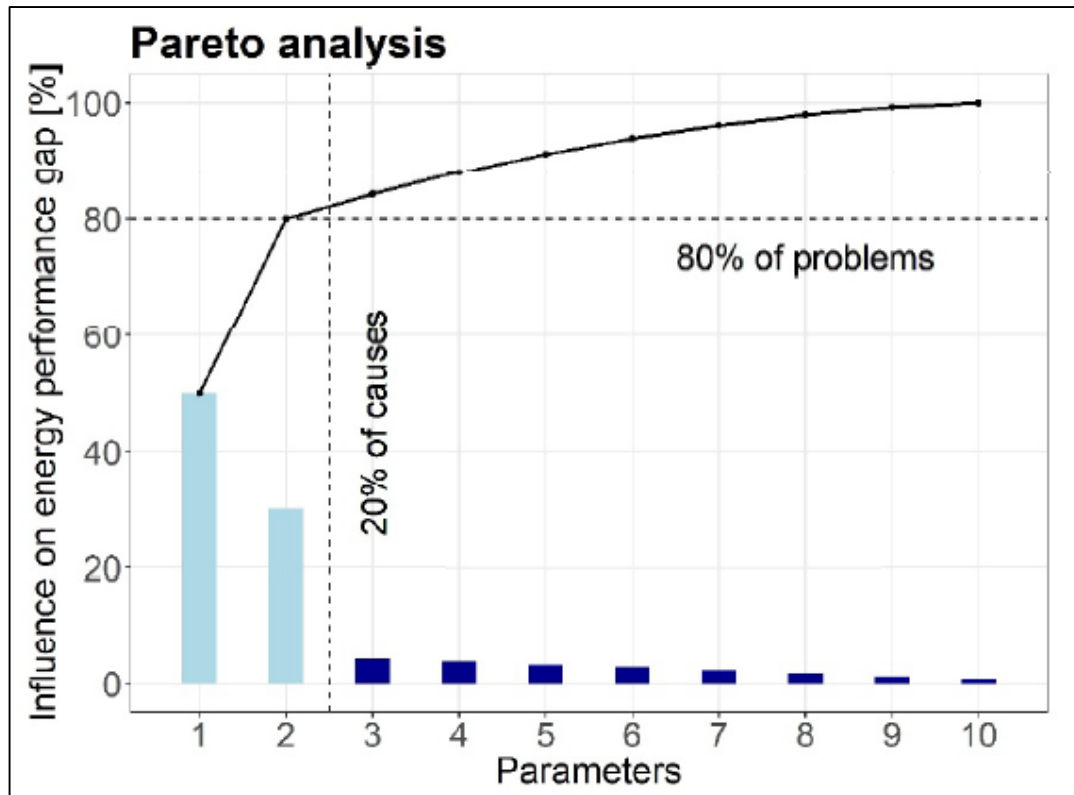
FDD based on DBN

- DBN-method based on P&ID (Process and Instrumentation Diagrams, NL: principeschema's)
- DBN will be used to test FDD on BMS data



OS= Operational state, EP= Energy Performance
 The 4S3F structure (Source: Taal et al. (2020)).

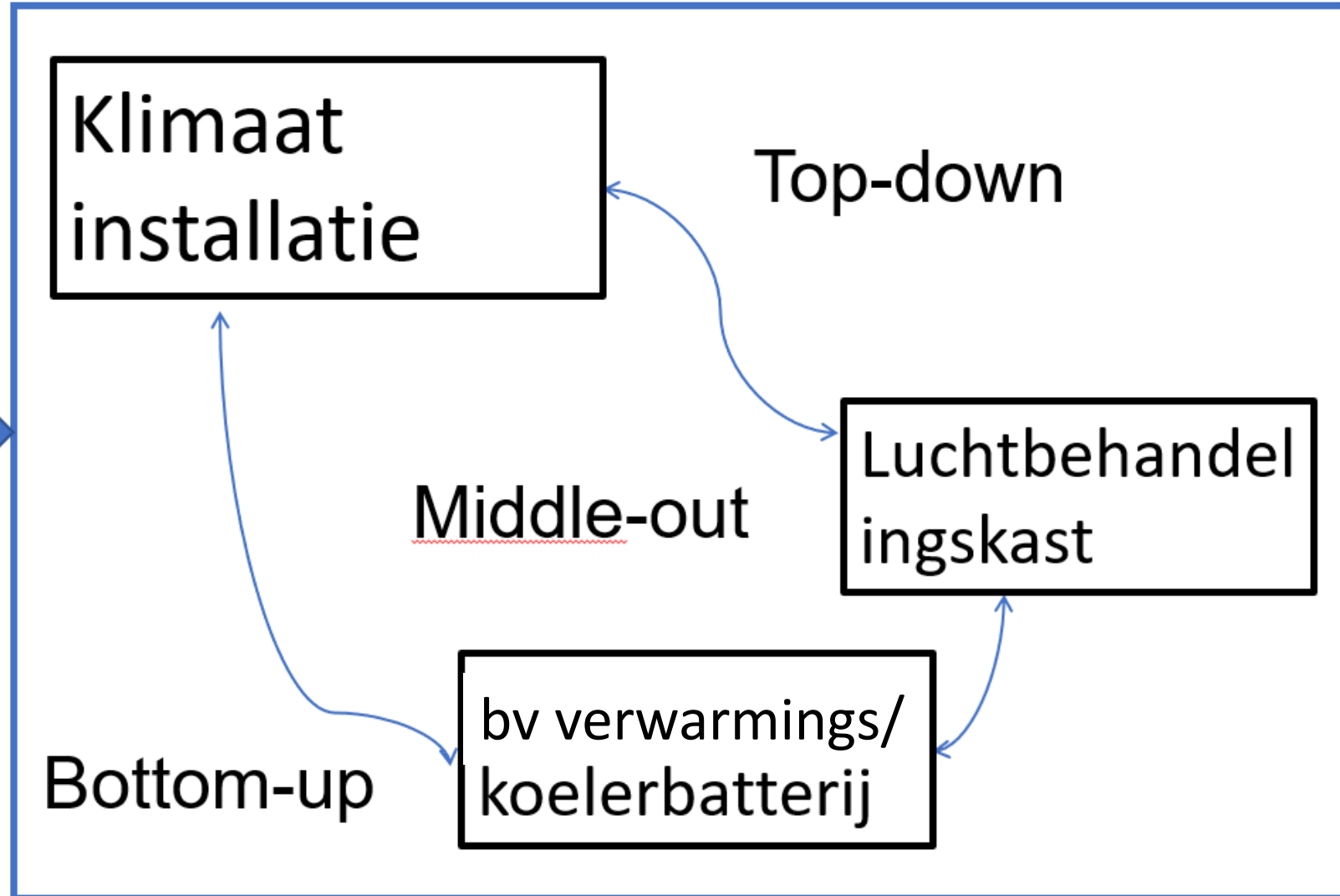
Downscale problem: Pareto LEAN



A schematic of Pareto Analysis (Corten et al.,2019).

Models based on first principles
knowledge to select most important
parameters (Pareto-LEAN Analyse)

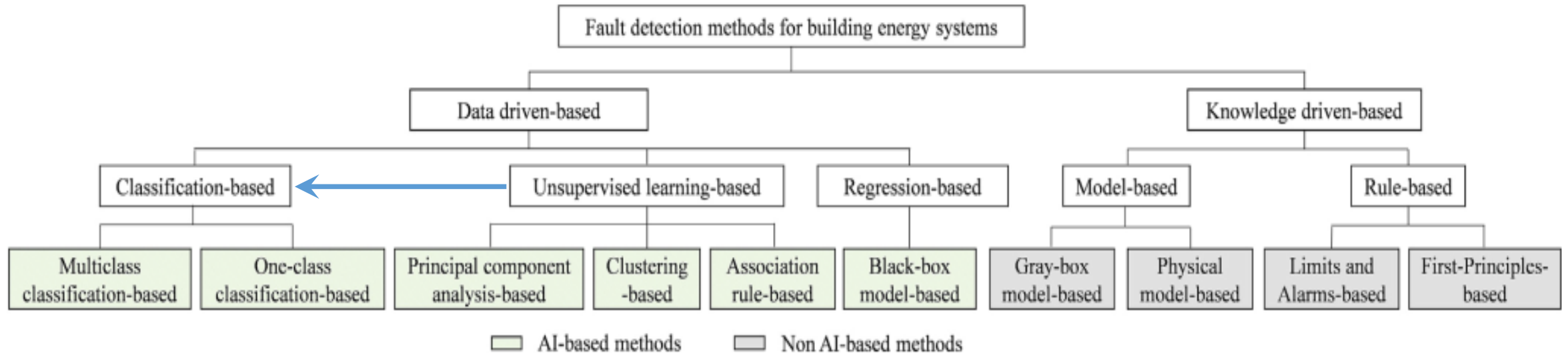
Downscale problem: System thinking



Automated FDD: Machine learning approach

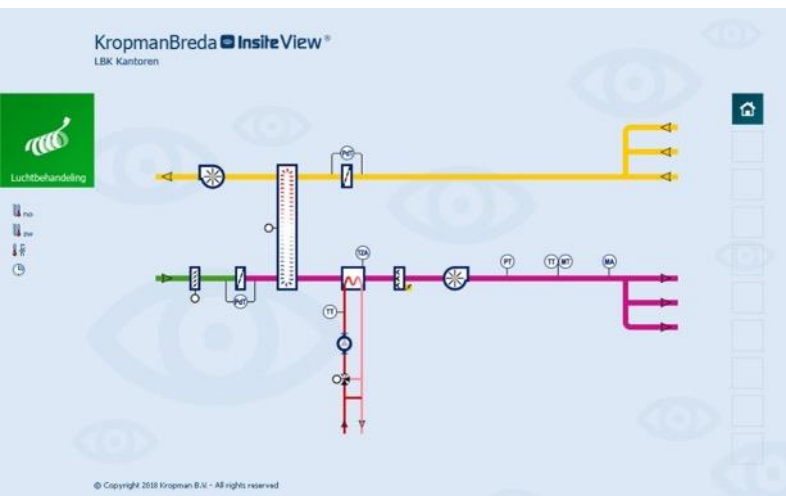
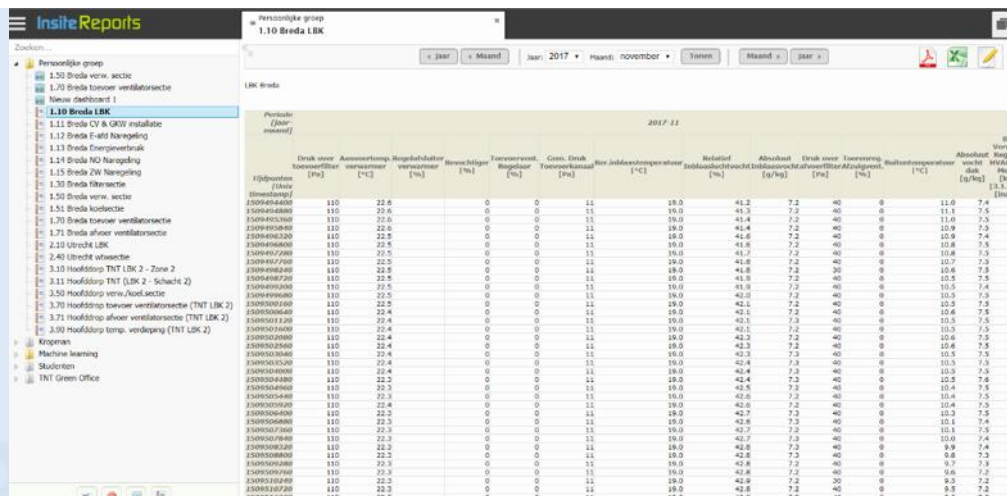
From unsupervised to classification-based:

- Challenge: classification requires labelled data (labour intensive)
- Approach: starting with unsupervised -> efficient labelling -> classification



Not just theoretical performance

- Living labs:
 - Kropman, HHS Delft
- Case studies:
 - TU Delft, Strukton, TNO, Cloud Energy Optimizer
- Validation Studies:
 - TU Delft, Kuijpers, RHDHV, BAM

InsiteReports

1.10 Breda LBK

2017-11

Periode	Drink water	Aanvoer temperatuur	Regelgebied	Return temperatuur	Calc. Drink water temperatuur	Relatief vocht	Absoluut vocht	Drink water temperatuur	Return temperatuur	Absoluut vocht	Rel. vocht
[Jaar]	[m³]	[°C]	[m²]	[°C]	[m³]	[%]	[g/kg]	[°C]	[°C]	[g/kg]	[%]
110	22.6	0	0	11	19.0	41.2	7.2	40	0	11.0	7.4
110	22.6	0	0	11	19.0	41.3	7.2	40	0	11.1	7.5
110	22.6	0	0	11	19.0	41.4	7.2	40	0	11.0	7.5
110	22.6	0	0	11	19.0	41.4	7.2	40	0	10.9	7.5
110	22.6	0	0	11	19.0	41.6	7.2	40	0	10.9	7.4
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	41.5	7.2	40	0	10.8	7.5
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	41.7	7.2	40	0	10.8	7.5
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	41.8	7.2	40	0	10.7	7.5
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	41.8	7.2	40	0	10.6	7.5
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	41.9	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	42.0	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.4
110	22.5	0	0	11	19.0	42.0	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.1	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.1	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.2	7.2	40	0	10.6	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.3	7.2	40	0	10.4	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.3	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
110	22.4	0	0	11	19.0	42.4	7.2	40	0	10.5	7.5
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110	22.3	0	0	11	19.0	42.5	7.2	40	0	10.4	7.5
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110	22.3	0	0	11	19.0	42.7	7.2	40	0	10.0	7.4
110	22.3	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.9	7.4
110	22.2	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.8	7.3
110	22.2	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.7	7.3
110	22.2	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.6	7.3
110	22.2	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.5	7.2
110	22.2	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.5	7.2
110	22.3	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.5	7.2
110	22.3	0	0	11	19.0	42.8	7.2	40	0	9.4	7.1



AirTeq

apta
technologies

ARTENERGY

bam

Deerns

HAN UNIVERSITY
OF APPLIED SCIENCES

FHI FEDERATIE VAN
TECHNOLOGIEBRANCHES

PEUTZ

KROPMAN
INSTALLATIETECHNIEK

G
100
BUILDING

almende
NETWORKS

Dwa

DYSECO

DG
BC

Royal HaskoningDHV
Enhancing Society Together

avans
hogeschool

EINDHOVEN
ENGINE

Rijksvastgoedbedrijf
Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken en
Koninkrijksrelaties

DE HAAGSE
HOGESCHOOL

cloud
ENERGY
optimizer

Dutch
Green Building
Council

VLA
Vereniging Landbouwers
Luchttechnische Apparaten

simon

chess



Strukton
Worksphere

TNO innovation
for life

NEN

ONexus

officevitae

renor

SENSING 360

SPECTRAL

W.O.I.

Windesheim



systemair

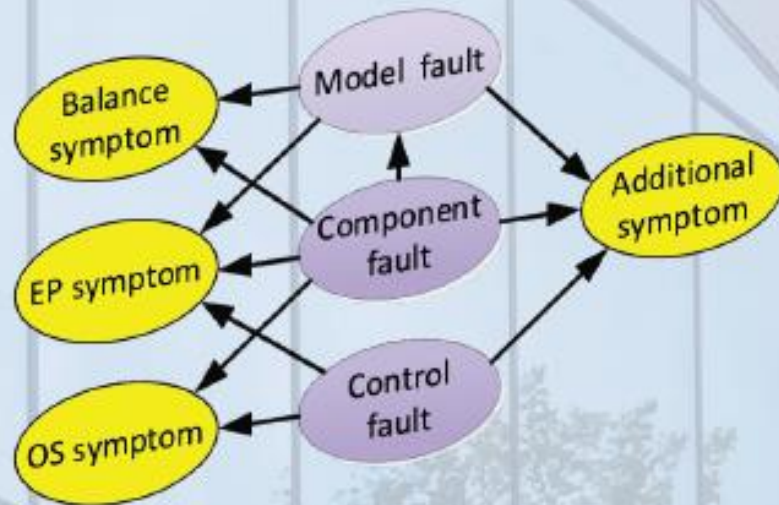
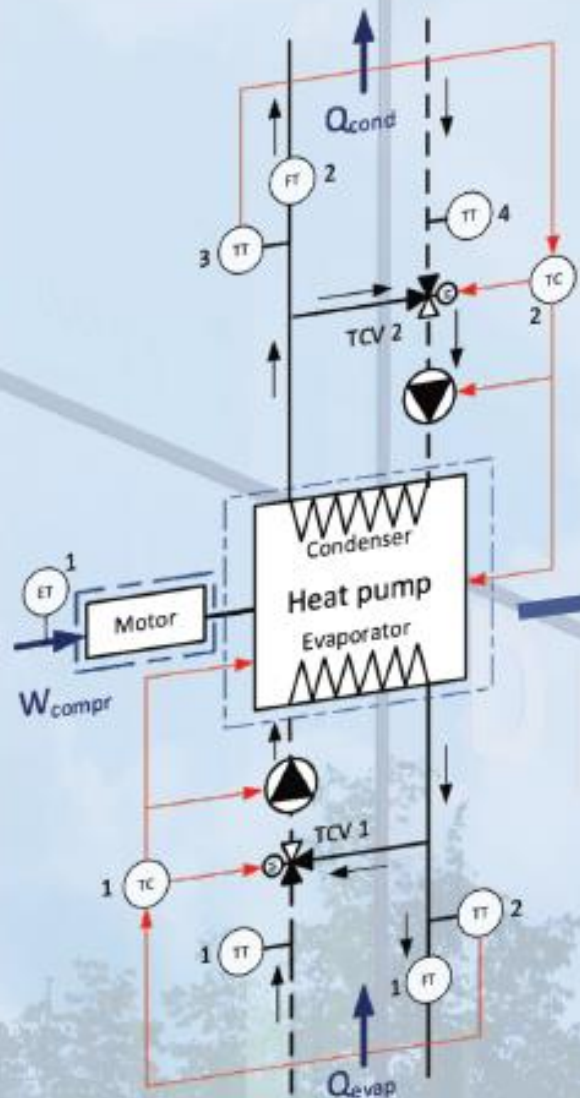
Phillips
REAL ESTATE

TU Delft
Delft University of Technology

TU/e
unica

WE

W



Uitnodiging

tot het bijwonen van de openbare verdediging van mijn proefschrift



A new approach to automated energy performance and fault detection and diagnosis of HVAC systems: Development of the 4S3F method

op dinsdag 23 november 2021 om 13.30 uur.

De promotie zal plaatsvinden in ruimte 0.710 van het Atlas gebouw van de Technische Universiteit Eindhoven.

Aansluitend aan deze plechtigheid zal een receptie plaatsvinden waarvoor u van harte bent uitgenodigd.

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Thank you! Questions?

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